

2428/302

COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY, SOCIAL  
REHABILITATION AND REINTEGRATION

June/July 2022

Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
(SOCIAL WORK OPTION)

MODULE III

COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY, SOCIAL REHABILITATION AND REINTEGRATION

3 hours

#### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

*This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections; A and B.*

*Answer FIVE questions as shown below in the answer booklet provided:*

*any TWO questions from section A;*

*any TWO questions from section B;*

*any other ONE question from either section A or B.*

*All questions carry equal marks.*

*Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

**This paper consists of 3 printed pages.**

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

## SECTION A: COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY

*Answer TWO questions from this section.*

1. (a) Describe **five** disadvantages of group counselling. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** roles of an educational psychologist in learning institutions. (10 marks)
2. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'confidentiality' as used in counselling. (2 marks)
- (ii) Outline **eight** ways a counsellor may use to create a rapport during an interview in counselling. (8 marks)
- (b) Analyze **five** benefits of ethics in counselling. (10 marks)
3. (a) Explain the meaning of each of the following skills used in counselling:
- (i) rephrasing; (2 marks)
- (ii) focusing; (2 marks)
- (iii) questioning; (2 marks)
- (iv) summarizing; (2 marks)
- (v) self-disclosure. (2 marks)
- (b) Highlight **five** roles of a social worker in managing counselling services. (10 marks)
4. (a) Analyze **five** ways in which the concept of counselling was enhanced by the emergence of Hiv and Aids pandemic in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) Highlight **five** aspects that may be communicated by a counslee to a counsellor through general observation. (10 marks)

## SECTION B: SOCIAL REHABILITATION AND REINTEGRATION

*Answer TWO questions from this section.*

5. (a) Describe **five** characteristics of antisocial personality disorder. (10 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain each of the following types of mental disorders:
- (I) bipolar disorder; (2 marks)
- (II) depression. (2 marks)
- (ii) Highlight **three** reasons that make residential workshops appropriate for persons with mental challenges. (6 marks)

6. (a) Describe **five** benefits of rehabilitation centres to drug abusers. (10 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'deviation'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Analyze **four** causes of deviant behaviour among the youth. (8 marks)
7. (a) Highlight **five** negative effects of adultery to a family. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** strategies that may be used by a teacher to help learners with hearing problems. (10 marks)
8. (a) Analyze **five** elements of culture. (10 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the meaning of the concept 'physical challenges'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Describe each of the following types of physical challenges:
- (I) muscular dystrophy; (2 marks)
- (II) cerebral palsy; (2 marks)
- (III) spina bifida; (2 marks)
- (IV) multiple sclerosis. (2 marks)

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